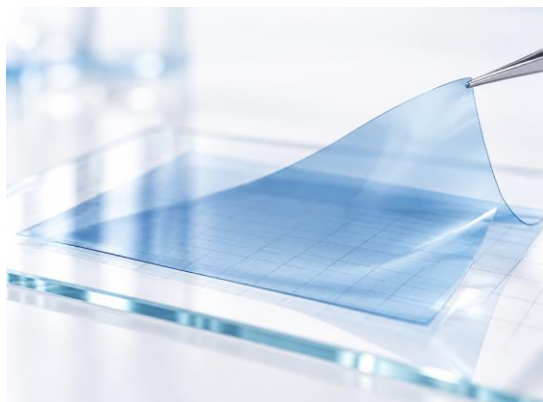
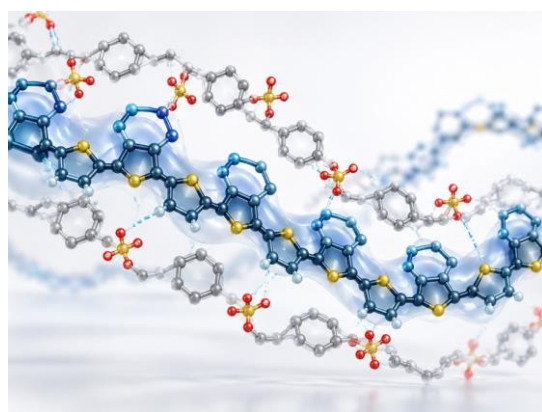


CONDUCTIVE POLYMERS · HYBRID MATERIALS

Materials for flexible and stretchable electronics

PEDOT:PSS formulations, nanowires, additives and hybrid solutions, developed from research at Pukyong National University.



- Hole & electron injection materials
- PEDOT nanowires & powders
- Cellulose/PEDOT:PSS hybrids

- Transparent & stretchable electrodes
- Process additives & surface modifiers
- Ion gels for electrochromics

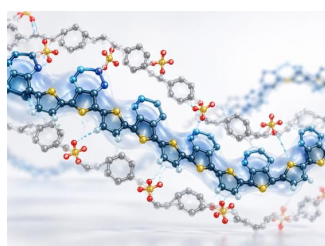
Functional hybrid materials

We offer low-cost, high-performance polymer/nano-metal hybrid solutions. With our products you can build highly flexible, stretchable and conductive transparent electrodes, sensors and EMI-shielding films.

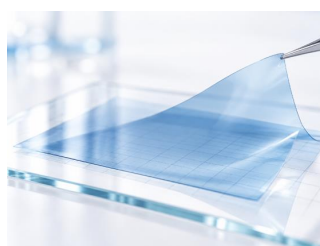
They support next-generation flexible and stretchable devices: organic solar cells, OLEDs, perovskite devices, sensors, heaters and EMI-shielding devices.



Conducting polymer & metal hybrid materials



Semi-metallic conducting polymers



Transparent electrodes, EMI shielding, heaters, healthcare sensors



Stretchable electronics

PRODUCT LINEUP

Product	Model	Key property	Page
High-ϕ PEDOT:PSS	AH-PH · PHA · PHB · PH-S	Work function 5.3 to >5.7 eV	03
Highly conductive PEDOT:PSS	AH-PTE0	~80 Ω /sq, ~90 % transmittance	04
Stretchable conductive PEDOT:PSS	AH-PTE1 · PTE-S	~80 Ω /sq, ~90 %, highly stretchable	04
PEDOT nanowire	AH-PNW	~1 Ω /sq, high thermal stability	05
PEDOT & PEDOT:PSS powders	AH-PP-N · PP-F · PP-O	Conductive binders for batteries	05
Conductivity & stretch enhancer	AH-CSE100	Additive for PEDOT:PSS solutions	06
Surface modifiers	AH-A1 – A4	Adhesion on glass, PET, PDMS	06
Cellulose/PEDOT:PSS hybrid	AH-CEPT	Ultralow hysteresis, ~190 %, recyclable	07
Electron injection materials	AH-EIM1 · EIM2	Work function 3.96 / 4.1 eV	08
Ion gel for electrochromics	EC-GEL1	Ionic conductivity ~1.16 mS/cm	09

High- ϕ PEDOT:PSS

AH-PH

AH-PHA

AH-PHB

AH-PH-S · stretchable grade

Water-based PEDOT:PSS with an exceptionally **high work function**, for efficient **hole injection** in organic, perovskite and stretchable devices.



APPLICATIONS

Hole injection layers for organic and stretchable electronics, displays and solar cells

FEATURES

- Coats glass, PET, PEN and more
- Excellent processability
- Exceptionally high work function

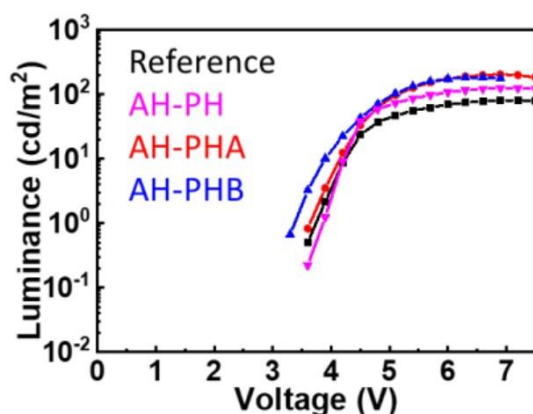
PROPERTIES

Property	Unit	AH-PH	AH-PHA	AH-PHB
Work function	eV	5.3–5.4	> 5.4	> 5.7
Conductivity	S/cm	$\sim 10^{-3}$	$\sim 10^{-3}$	$\sim 10^{-3}$
Solvent	–	Water	Water	Water
Appearance	–	Dark blue	Dark blue	Dark blue

Reference PEDOT:PSS (Company H): ~ 5.0 eV

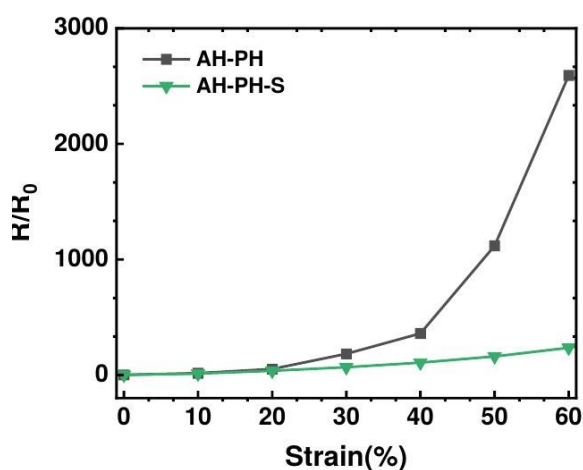
PERFORMANCE

High ϕ PEDOT:PSS for Perovskite LED



Luminance–voltage curves of perovskite LEDs using each grade as the hole injection layer

Stretchability test



Resistance change under strain: AH-PH vs. the stretchable grade AH-PH-S

Perovskite LED	Reference	AH-PH	AH-PHA	AH-PHB
Max. luminance, cd/m ² (at V)	80 (7.2)	124 (6.9)	202 (6.9)	181 (6.3)
Max. luminous efficiency, cd/A	2.74	3.05	3.55	5.48

Highly conductive PEDOT:PSS

AH-PTE0

AH-PTE1 · stretchable

AH-PTE-S · homogeneous grade

Water-based PEDOT:PSS for coated **transparent electrodes** with low sheet resistance and ~90 % transmittance. AH-PTE1 adds high stretchability.



APPLICATIONS

Transparent electrodes for organic and stretchable electronics, displays and solar cells

FEATURES

- Coats glass, PET, PEN and more
- Excellent processability
- Low sheet resistance, high transmittance

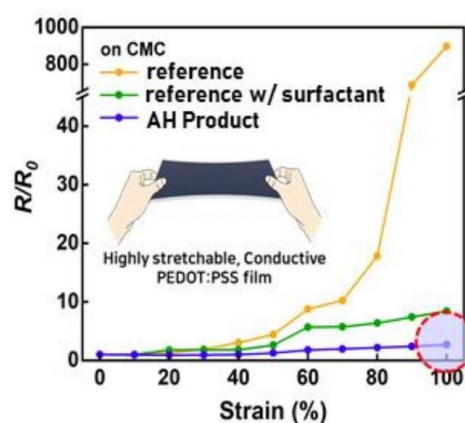
PROPERTIES

Property	Unit	AH-PTE0	AH-PTE1
Sheet resistance, without post-treatment	Ω/sq	~130	~130
Sheet resistance, with post-treatment	Ω/sq	~80	~80
Transmittance	%	~90	~90
Stretchability	—	—	High
Solvent	—	Water	Water
Appearance	—	Dark blue	Dark blue

STRETCHABILITY OF AH-PTE1



Films at 0 % and 100 % strain: references A, B vs. AH product



R/R_0 vs. strain on CMC substrate

At 100 % strain the AH product stays near its initial resistance, while reference films crack.

PEDOT nanowire

AH-PNW

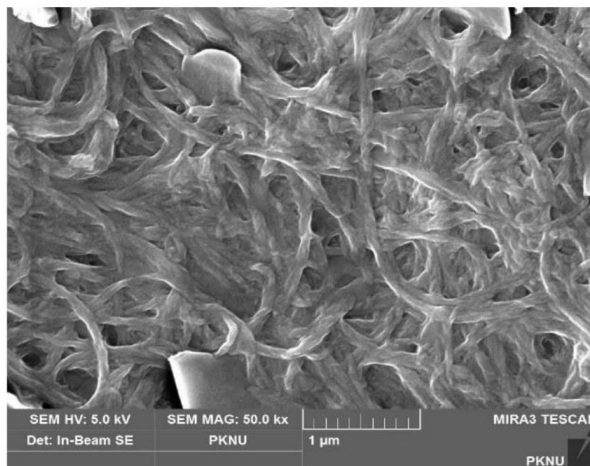
APPLICATIONS

Electrodes for organic and **stretchable electronics, batteries and supercapacitors**

FEATURES

- Coats glass, PET, PEN and more
- Excellent processability
- Low sheet resistance
- High thermal stability

Property	Unit	AH-PNW
Sheet resistance	Ω/sq	~1 (1 ml)
Solvent	—	Methanol



SEM image of AH-PNW (scale bar: 1 μm)

PEDOT & PEDOT:PSS powders

AH-PP-N · PEDOT

AH-PP-F · PEDOT:PSS

AH-PP-O · PEDOT:PSS

APPLICATIONS

Conductive binders for secondary batteries

FEATURES

- Excellent processability
- Low sheet resistance
- High thermal stability



AH-PP-F



AH-PP-O

Conductivity & stretchability enhancer

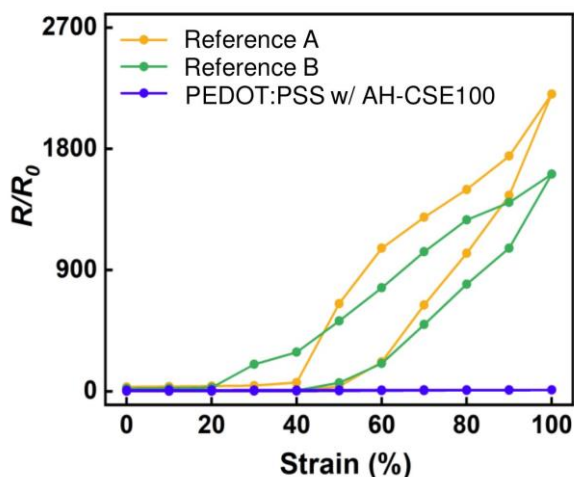
AH-CSE100

HOW IT WORKS

Add AH-CSE100 to aqueous PEDOT:PSS solutions to **raise both conductivity and stretchability**. No other process change is needed.

RESULT

With AH-CSE100, R/R_0 stays near 1 up to 100 % strain, while reference films rise above 1,500.



R/R_0 under strain: PEDOT:PSS with AH-CSE100 vs. references A and B

Surface modifiers

AH-A1

AH-A2

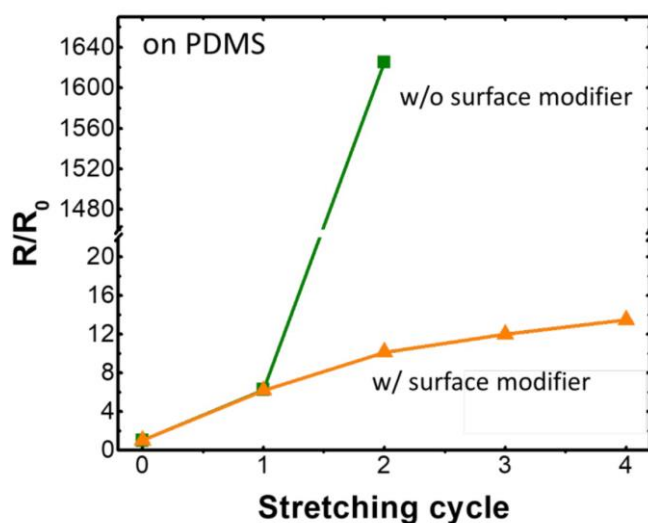
AH-A3

AH-A4

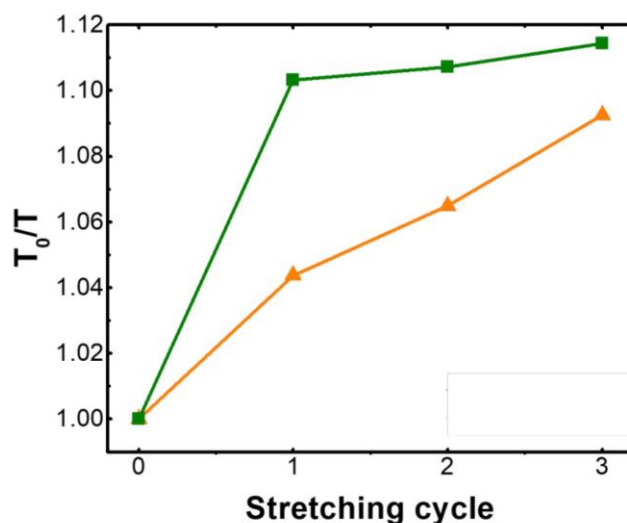
Improve wettability, adhesion and bonding strength between coating solutions (PEDOT:PSS or AgNW) and substrates such as glass, PET and PDMS.

■ Without surface modifier

▲ With surface modifier



Resistance change (R/R_0) over stretching cycles on PDMS



Transmittance change (T_0/T) over stretching cycles

Cellulose/PEDOT:PSS hybrid solution

AH-CEPT

A recyclable cellulose/PEDOT:PSS composite with ultralow electrical hysteresis, for stretchable sensors and electronics.

< 2.6 %

degree of hysteresis at
50 % strain

~190 %

stretchability

Recyclable

and reusable



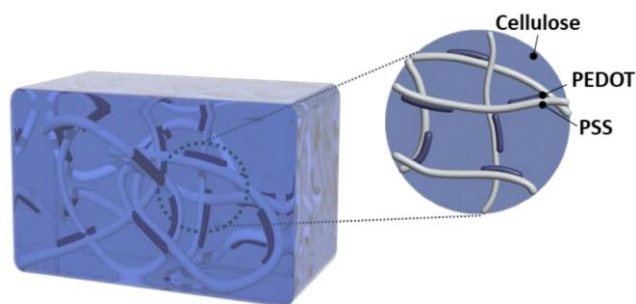
Used films are dissolved, degassed and re-cast

APPLICATIONS

Cellulose/PEDOT:PSS composites for organic and stretchable electronics

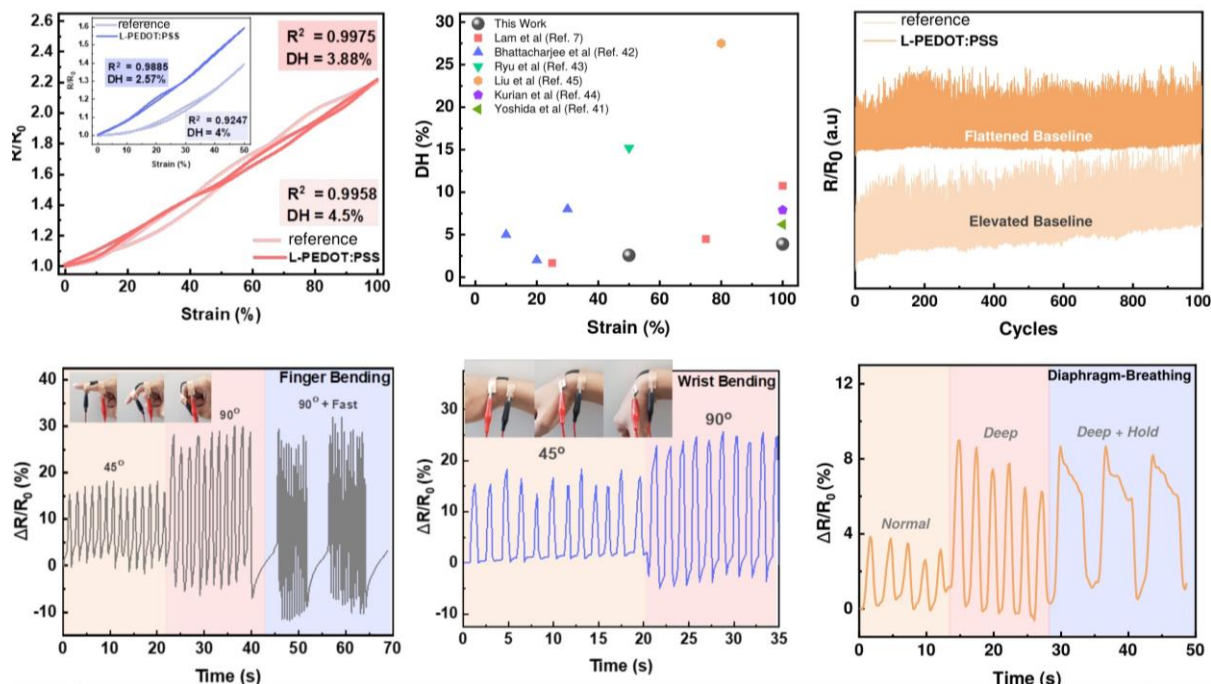
FEATURES

- Excellent processability
- Ultralow hysteresis, high stretchability
- Recyclable and reusable



Cellulose network interwoven with PEDOT and PSS

CHARACTERISTICS



Top: R/R_0 hysteresis under strain, degree of hysteresis vs. reported stretchable conductors, and 1,000-cycle stability. Bottom: real-time sensing of finger bending, wrist bending and breathing.

Electron injection materials

AH-EIM1

AH-EIM2

Low-work-function interlayers for efficient **electron injection** in organic and flexible devices.

APPLICATIONS

Electron injection layers for organic and stretchable electronics

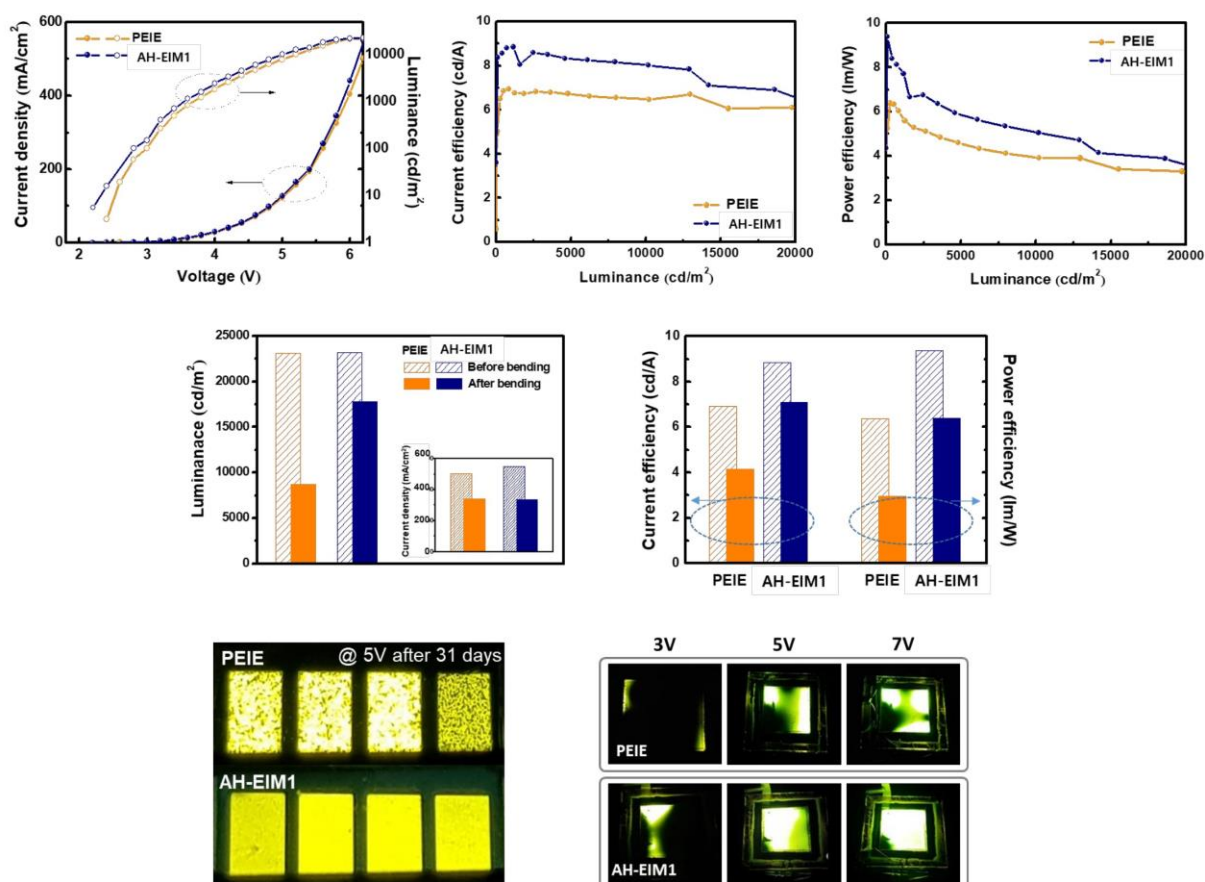
FEATURES

- Excellent processability
- Low work function
- Outstanding electron injection

PROPERTIES

Property	Unit	AH-EIM1	AH-EIM2
Work function	eV	3.96	4.1

AH-EIM1 IN FLEXIBLE OLEDS, COMPARED WITH PEIE



Top: current density–voltage–luminance, current efficiency and power efficiency. Middle: luminance and efficiency before and after bending. Bottom: emission after 31 days at 5 V, and at 3, 5 and 7 V.

Ion gel for electrochromic devices

EC-GEL1

APPLICATIONS

Ion gel electrolytes for electrochromic devices

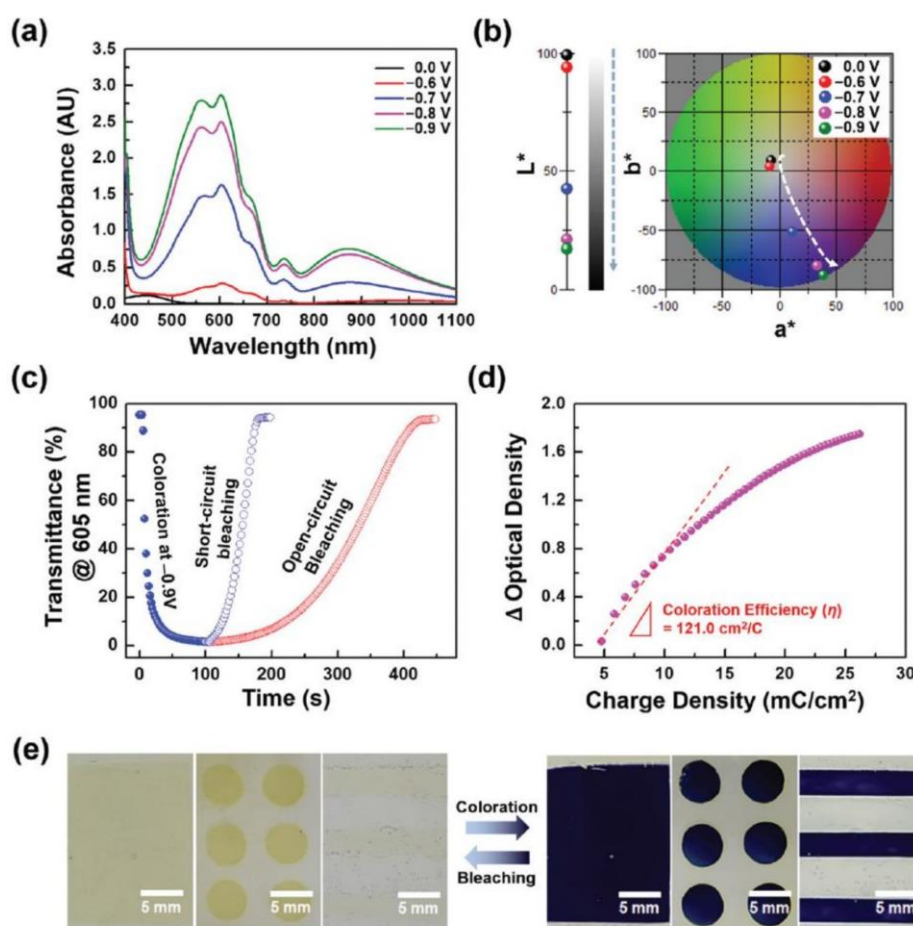
FEATURES

- Excellent processability
- High elastic modulus
- High ionic conductivity

PROPERTIES

Property	Unit	EC-GEL1
Elastic modulus	Pa	$\sim 2.20 \times 10^5$
Ionic conductivity	mS/cm	~ 1.16
Coloration efficiency (in device)	cm ² /C	121.0

CHARACTERISTICS



(a) Absorbance and (b) color coordinates at applied voltages; (c) transmittance at 605 nm during coloration and bleaching; (d) coloration efficiency; (e) patterned devices before and after coloration. Ref.: J. Mater. Chem. C 2020, 8, 17045.

CONTACT

Samples & inquiries

For samples, quotations and technical data, tell us your application and the specifications you need.

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ABOUT US

AH Materials is a faculty start-up of Pukyong National University, built on research from the Organic Semiconductor Materials & Devices Lab (Prof. Yong Hyun Kim).

AH Materials

Advanced Hybrid Materials

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